

ANNOTATION OF THE ARTICLE

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INTERRELATIONS OF STRUCTURAL CHANGES AND TAXES (METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS)

Article purpose is to promote implementation of the decree of the Russian President V. Putin formulated in the Message to Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation on March 1, 2018 that «For further change of structure of national economy it is necessary to involve growth sources at essentially other level». The relevance is defined by the fact that the course towards overcoming export and raw dependence of the country on the basis of technological updating is chosen among the most important priorities of development to a long-term outlook. Implementation of such large-scale strategic project demands coordination of concepts, the purposes and mechanisms of many industry and functional programs promoting structural transformations within uniform model of its formation. Today statement and the solution of a problem of structural and technological modernization of the Russian economy are deprived of the strong methodological and information base in coordination interacting with other necessary resources. The question of sources and scales of necessary financial resources for modernization and innovative development also still remains debatable. The scientific and practical importance consists in justification of relevance of use of system of the tables «expenses release» in practice of the developed directive decisions in the sphere of the taxation. The reliability of the achieved results is confirmed by analytical calculations that tax policy – one of the tools which are really promoting formation of new structural proportions and growth of financial resources of national economy. The conducted research has allowed to reveal new tendencies and structural proportions in the Russian economy.

Keywords: structure, method, methodology, tables «expenses-output», taxes.

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A.G. ZeldnerDoctor of Economic Sciences, Professor, Chief Researcher, Institute of Economics
of the Russian Academy of Sciences**MANAGEMENT IN THE SYSTEM OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF RUSSIA**

The urgency of the article is determined by the role played by the functioning management system in the really established low rates of economic development and the standard of living of the population. In recent years, the real disposable incomes of the population, the volume of investments and synchronously the growth rates of GDP in comparable prices are steadily declining. In connection with the current situation, the article proposes directions for improving management in connection with the formation of a model of the social and market economy. Purpose of the article. On the basis of the analysis of the socioeconomic state of the Russian economy, determine the main directions of its development by improving the legal framework, optimizing the structure and quality of management. In the process of preparation of the article, the works of Academicians L.I. Abalkin, V.A. Trapeznikov, American researcher Parison I., Lee Kuan Yew and other researchers were taken into account. The article managed to systematize the reasons related to ineffective management and outline the main directions for improving the quality and efficiency of management. The materials of the article will be of interest to scientific and practical workers, post-graduate students and students.

Keyword: management, quality, efficiency, social and market development model.

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L.N. Ivanova-ShvetsCandidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor at the Department of human resource management,
Plekhanov Russian University of Economics**FACTORS LIMITING INNOVATIVE ACTIVITY: A TERRITORIAL ASPECT**

The urgency of the problem under investigation is determined by the importance of identifying the factors limiting the innovative activity of the regions. Accounting and leveling of such factors can be a stimulus for realizing the potential of innovative breakthrough of regions.

The main methods of research can include: analysis, graphic, detailing, grouping, system. The system approach allowed to identify the main aspects of the problem and determine the nature of the relationships between the properties and characteristics of the object.

Political, economic, legal, technological, socio-cultural, organizational and managerial factors influencing the innovation activity of the Federal Districts of Russia are considered and analyzed in the article. Dynamics of innovative activity of regions during recent years is shown, and the factors that have a negative impact on innovation activity are identified.

The materials of the article can be used at the regional level for the development and implementation of innovative development programs, as well as in research work on enhancing the innovative development of the territories of Russia.

Keywords: innovative activity, factors influencing the innovative activity of federal districts.

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**TRANSFORMATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY OF RUSSIA AND THE USSR:
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS**

Determining the patterns of development of the oil industry in conjunction with the development of the national economy as a whole is relevant for developing recommendations for the strategic management of the development of both the industry itself and the entire economy of our country. As separate periods for studying these regularities, it is advisable to consider periods of transformation of the oil industry with their subsequent comparative evaluation in different historical periods.

The aim of the work was to identify the most effective transformations of the oil industry from the beginning of the Soviet period of history to the present.

As a transformation of the national oil industry, the author understands the interrelated organizational, structural, managerial, innovation-technological, territorial (regional) changes, as well as interrelated changes in the exploration, production, transportation, processing, storage and supply of oil and petroleum products, caused either by general economic interests of increasing efficiency production, the implementation of which becomes available with the advent of new technologies for exploration, production, transportation, storage, supply and processing, or the need for a sharp increase in production and / or changes in product quality associated with the new challenges of energy consumption.

The methodological basis of the study was a comprehensive analysis of the oil industry in terms of the totality of indicators in the context of the dynamics of the development of the domestic economy as a whole. On the basis of this work, historical periods are singled out and a comparative analysis of the main characteristics of the oil industry transformations of the USSR and the Russian Federation.

It is shown that the most effective for the development of the industry and the economy of the country as a whole was the post-war innovation and technological and regional transformation, characterized primarily as a shift in the oil production center from the Caucasus to the Volga-Ural region and ensuring the formation of a modern type of economy (for this period).

The results of the research can be used to take into account in the strategic management of the development of the Russian oil industry for a long-term period.

Keywords: oil industry, transformation, organization, management, innovation, technology, economy of the USSR, the economy of the Russian Federation.

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**STUDYING OF INFLUENCE OF FACTORS ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE CIS**

Formation of the multipolar world means education of the political and economic coalitions and the unions. This process became more active at the end of the 20th century as a result of transition of the countries of the former socialist camp from planned economy to market. In this regard we consider relevant studying of factors of the republics exerting impact on development of economy of such big association as the CIS. The purpose of accomplished research consists in measurement of influence of macroeconomic factors on development of economy of the CIS countries. For achievement of a goal the following methods of scientific knowledge were used: analysis and synthesis, tabular and graphic, correlation and regression. It is possible to rank the following as the main results of the conducted research: economies of the CIS countries are subject to negative impact of world crises; members of the union considerably lag behind the developed countries on the GDP level per capita; the factors containing growth of economy of member countries are a high share of agriculture in economies and the considerable size of import. Direction of use of results: the received results of a research will be useful first of all to scientists of the CIS countries dealing with a problem of integration into the international space and also statesmen to carrying out policy of rapprochement of member countries of the union.

Keywords: economic growth, Commonwealth of Independent States, Post-Soviet countries, gross internal product, variation, dependence.

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LAND ADMINISTRATION IN THE SPHERE OF HOUSING CONSTRUCTION

The relevance of the research problem due to the fact that its decision influences as a whole the comfort of living and quality of life of the population, as the projects of integrated development have obvious advantages over objects created by point, as a unified concept and architectural style of all buildings erected, etc. the Purpose of this article is to identify trends in land administration in the sphere of housing construction as part of state land and urban planning policy.

The methodological basis of the work was general scientific principles and research methods: analysis and synthesis, induction and deduction. The integrated approach also used methods of observation and comparison.

As the main results achieved in the course of the study, we can highlight: the identification of the main directions of development of urban areas; analysis of point development and integrated development of the territory for the construction of standard housing; analysis of the cost of complex residential development; opening the most significant problems of implementation of complex residential development of the territory. The results of the scientific article will be useful for researchers in the field of urban planning, as well as specialists of construction organizations engaged in the construction of territories.

Keywords: urban area, housing construction, land resources, engineering and social infrastructure, complex development of territories, rational use, point construction

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POLICY OF DIGITALIZATION: THE NEED TO PROTECT A LABOR

Relevance. Realization of policy of import substitution has allowed a number of the countries of Southeast Asia and China to provide not only high rates of economic growth, but also to receive the updated advanced industry. The international competitiveness of goods from the countries of Southeast Asia and China confirms fidelity of the chosen direction. However during realization of policy of import substitution in Russia there were most powerful technological changes which have generated digital technologies and the Internet of things. It has turned out that

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when updating industry the factor of work loses the importance in production function as robotization is more preferable in connection with more high efficiency, than creation of new jobs.

Scope. To consider possible mechanisms of leveling of negative consequences of robotization and digitalization in the form of refusal of a work factor in favor of a capital factor.

Methods. When carrying out a research general scientific and special methods and tools of an economic research were used: set of scientific receptions of an abstract and logical method, method of the institutional analysis.

Results of a research. In article the mechanism of refusal of the capital of a work factor, possible consequences and ways of leveling of negative consequences of robotization and digitalization is discussed.

Keywords: import substitution, digitalization, capital, labor, unconditional income, induced incorporating

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THE STATISTIC RESEARCH OF DEVIANT BEHAVIOR IN MODERN SOCIETY

The problems of deviant (abnormal) behavior get a very actual meaning and the reasons are big changes going on in Russia. The crisis in our society, the dynamism of social processes, destroying ordinary forms of social control, contribute to negative phenomenon, including deviations from social life. This topic is actual, because alcoholism and other forms of deviant behavior touch all the spheres of social life, impacting them negatively more or less. The aim of this work is in full statistic research of the dynamics of the number of crimes in Republic

Mordovia. In the article the dynamics of realization of alcoholic drinks in the Russian Federation from 2012 to 2016 is reviewed. The analysis of the morbidity of the population from alcoholism and alcoholic psychosis in the Russian Federation from 2011 to 2016 is made. The building of forecast of the number of registered offences under the influence of alcohol is implemented. In the article the table and graphic methods of presentation of statistics were used. The detailed processing of information was made with the help of statistical packages of computer STATISTICA. The results of the research can be used in a further scientific development of this problem. The conclusions and results can be used by the state statistics during the analysis of deviant behavior in the country and its regions and also by the government during formulation of the basic directions socially-oriented development, target programs directing at the prevention of deviant behavior.

Keywords: deviant behavior, pricing, realization of alcoholic drinks, morbidity of the population by alcoholism and alcoholic psychosis, mortality from the reasons connected to alcohol consumption, forecasting.

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METHODIC OF ESTIMATION OF CRISIS MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISE OF AGROINDUSTRIAL COMPLEX

The relevance of the study is related to the variety offered in the science and practice of crisis management system assessment methodologies enterprises. The aim of the study was the development of methodology for assessing crisis management now takes into account the specificity of agriculture.

The proposed methodology relies on the calculation of specific indicators, taking into account the influence of sectoral external and internal factors, using expert estimates. This methodology is designed to assess the manage-

ment system of a modern agro-enterprise and allowed to analyze the internal elements of the enterprise (efficiency, financial efficiency, adaptability, innovative efficiency, social efficiency, efficiency and management efficiency), and to identify the problems of the enterprise's activity, to evaluate possible directions of development.

The described technique was tested at the enterprises of the Orenburg region. Approbation of the methodology showed its relevance in assessing the anti-crisis management of an agricultural enterprise in modern conditions. Applicability of the method is proved by the results obtained in the course of the study.

The peculiarity of the development is taking into account the changing factors of the external and internal environment inherent in the agricultural sector; the peculiarities of the structural agrarian crisis. The methodology proposed in the paper can be used to assess the effectiveness of the existing management of enterprises in the field of agricultural production, since it takes into account the industry specificity of the activity of the object of evaluation.

Keywords: crisis management, management efficiency, financial analysis, financial efficiency.

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BALANCED SYSTEM OF INDICATORS AS A TOOL FOR MANAGING THE VALUE OF THE COMPANY

The time of transition of the economy to the market was characterized by the emergence of various forms of ownership and autonomous owners of organizations and enterprises, in which the issue of determining the value of own capital began to arise, this is the urgency of the research topic. The purpose of this article is to generalize approaches and methods to assess the value of an agricultural enterprise and develop measures to increase the cost taking into account all the features of the reproduction process. During the writing of the article the following research methods were used: comparative (comparison of material from different sources); analytical (study and synthesis of assessment data, analysis); positive (a description of how the assessment should be conducted according to the norms); normative (compliance with normative documents); corrective (checking and clarifying the facts, their adjustment). The main results of the study are based on the analysis of the agricultural enterprise under consideration and consist of justifying the approaches applicable to business valuation and proposing methods for its evaluation. The practical importance of the work is to determine and establish the value of the organization in question, conduct analysis of the current information security of the valuation system and methodological approaches to the valuation of the organization, developed a balanced system of indicators and outlines recommendations to increase the value of stud farm «Our Motherland».

Keywords: Finance, business valuation, company valuation, income approach, cost approach, comparative approach, cash flow discounting method, net assets method, capital market method, balanced scorecard, key performance indicator.

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**STUDYING OF TRANSFORMATION OF ECONOMY OF THE POST-SOVIET COUNTRIES BY
METHODS OF THE SYSTEM ANALYSIS AND STATISTICS**

The past quarter of a century since the collapse of the Soviet Union has shown that it is quite difficult to confront the realities of the global economic and political situation separately for post-Soviet countries, the way out of this situation is the process of integration into unions and associations. This process deserves a separate close attention on the part of economic science as a new one, which did not exist before, in this connection the chosen topic is up to date. The purpose of this article is to identify the patterns of transformational reconstructions of the economies of the post-Soviet countries from the position of system analysis. Such general scientific methods as analysis and synthesis, as well as proprietary methods of system analysis (methods of decomposition of complex systems, methods for disclosing «black boxes») and statistics (tabular, graphical, coefficient, groupings, correlations) are used as research methods. The main results of the study can be called: before 1970, the growth rates of the Soviet economy were comparable to those in the United States, then the US economy shows itself as a stable system, and internal contradictions and the impact of the external environment led to the death of the Soviet Union. The resulting post-Soviet republics tend to integrate around such centers of attraction as the European Union, Russia and China. The results obtained will be useful to researchers in the field of transition economy, as well as employees of state institutions for the formation of a policy of integration of Russia and the countries of the post-Soviet space.

Keywords: statistics, system analysis, bifurcation, dynamics, transformation, Soviet Union, Post-Soviet countries.

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BELIEF AND KNOWLEDGE IN THE SYSTEM OF PHILOSOPHICAL VIEWS OF B.N. CHICHERIN

The article examines the views on the problem of the correlation of faith and knowledge in the works of the outstanding Russian thinker B.N. Chicherin, whose 190th birthday is celebrated in 2018. In the field of the author's attention is included both the direct disclosure by the philosopher of these concepts and their correlation, and its significance for the logical justification underlying the truths of Christianity. Also touched upon are issues closely related to the solution of the problem of faith and knowledge in Chicherin, namely the polemic against, on the one hand, the materialistic teachings, on the other hand, «mysticism in science» of V.S. Solovyov. The author comes to the conclusion that Chicherin belongs to the number of thinkers who defended the «harmony» between faith and knowledge on the basis of the mind as an application of the laws of formal logic

Keywords: B.N. Chicherin, G.V.F. Hegel, belief, knowledge, religion, philosophy, reason, formal logic, science, positivism.

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A PROBLEM OF COMPLEXITY: ON MULTIPLE NATURE OF STRUCTURE

The article is devoted to analysis of multiple structure, which appears as the origin of complexity: of its manifold and multidimensionality. Representation of multiple character of structure, which is virtual and being realized in actuality only partially – is the initial presupposition of the research. This feature makes relations differential, mutually determinable. Mutual determination of relations represents a qualitative difference, which cannot be objectified. This difference is really existing, not actual, but virtual. Virtual is presented here as real, having full completeness of existence. It is affirmed in the article that virtual and potential are of different nature. Potential is a hypothetic similitude of an actually existing form, object. Virtual is not linked to an actual, though it determines the borders of the latter. Reality of virtual and multiple architecture of structure exclude their determination through basic identity and its reduction to single elements, qualities or relations.

Keywords: structure, difference, multiplicity, virtual, differential relations.

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TO THE PROBLEM OF THE CONCEPTUAL BASES OF THE UTOPIA IN ANCIENT PHILOSOPHY

The article is devoted to the analysis of the conceptual bases of a utopia within Ancient Greek philosophical system. This system in the majority of scientific research appears as the period of formation and registration of a utopia. In article it is noted that the objective idealism of Platon, accumulating in itself a thought of an ideal image of the world, setting parameters of reasonable, esthetically ordered social being, promotes emergence of

a utopian perspective and formation of the conceptual bases of a utopian thought. Further development of ideas of a utopia during the antique period is clearly slowed down in connection with promotion into the forefront of the Aristotelean philosophical system alien to a primacy ideal over material and ontologically equalizing a form and matter. There of the arising rudiments of utopian thinking in objective idealism of Platon don't find a conceptual and methodological support in the maintenance of the philosophical doctrines arising and gaining distribution which are under the influence of an aristotelizm and cease to develop. Considering this circumstance, the author comes to a conclusion that in Antiquity conceptual prerequisites of a utopia are put. However during this era the utopia couldn't develop owing to the prevailing influence of the traditionalism which is contrary to spirit and a letter of a utopian outlook and therefore essentially constraining his development.

Keywords: utopia, ancient philosophy, space, perfection, beauty, harmony, policy, person.

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**CONTRIBUTION OF RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
IN TAJIKISTAN (BY THE EXAMPLE OF ACADEMICIAN A.A. SEMENOV AND E.E. BERTELS)**

The article is devoted to the philosophical understanding of the contribution of Russian scientists to the formation of scientific schools on the history of the Tajik people and its literature. Noting the importance of cooperation between scientists from different countries and nations, the author focuses on the merits of Russian and Soviet specialists in the formation of Tajik science, training of national personnel capable of conducting research at the world level. Focus on the fruitfulness of the activities of Russian scientists, the subject of professional interests which were the problems of Tajik culture, the author mentions their achievements in the fields of history, ethnography and literary criticism. Elaborating on the features of the educational interests of the Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Tatarstan A.A. Semenov and and corresponding member of the USSR Academy of Sciences E.E. Bertels, the author points out that the first one was a great scientist-orientalist and organizer of historical science, the second also gained fame for his fundamental Oriental research, successfully developed the problems of the history of Persian-Tajik literature, Sufism, and Turkology. Summing up above, the author notes that the Tajik-Russian scientific relations, which lost their effectiveness after the collapse of the Soviet Union, are now being restored and expanded, which opens new horizons for cooperation between scientists and scientific institutions of Tajikistan and the Russian Federation, becoming a means of protecting the common values and interests of the two countries in a globalizing world.

Keywords: Russian scientists, Tajik culture, social sciences of Tajikistan, A.A. Semenov, E.E. Bertels, scientific cooperation.

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